



Troy I. Mounts M.A., M.D.
Orthopaedic Spine Surgeon

SLO: 805-544-2500

TO: 805-495-3687

CELL: 216-924-6379

Discharge Instructions for Lumbar Fusion Surgery

Please note: These are general guidelines and helpful suggestions for your post-operative recovery period. Everyone progresses at their own individual pace.

Medications:

- a. Resume all previous medications unless instructed otherwise.
- b. Pain medications as prescribed. Take only as needed.
- c. Muscle relaxants as prescribed. Take only as needed.
- d. **NO over-the-counter anti-inflammatory such as Advil (ibuprofen), Aleve (naproxen), or aspirin (91 mg baby aspirin is ok) for a minimum of 6 weeks; unless approved by your surgeon.** Studies have shown that non-steroidal anti-inflammatories (NSAIDS) may slow or stop bone formation and may inhibit the fusion process, therefore the longer you can abstain the better.
- e. **NEVER DRIVE OR OPERATE MACHINERY UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF NARCOTIC PAIN RELIEVERS OR MUSCLE RELAXANTS.**

Activities:

- a. Walking is the best exercise after surgery. **NO running or jumping.** You may go up and down stairs if capable. Stay mobile. In general, walk for 10 min every 4 hours unless sleeping/overnight.
- b. **NO lifting greater than 5 pounds.**
- c. **NO bending, twisting, strenuous activities.**
- d. **Avoid prolonged sitting greater than 40 minutes.** Stand and walk after 40 minutes, then you may sit back down.
- e. If your doctor has prescribed a brace for you to wear, please wear it at all times except while in bed and during bathing. Make sure the brace is comfortably snug, it should not restrict your breathing.
- f. **NO driving** until cleared by your surgeon, and especially not while on narcotics.
- g. Your energy level will be decreased for several weeks following surgery.
- h. Be careful to **avoid sudden movements and use good body mechanics.** Keep your back straight and lift with your legs.

Discharge instructions for lumbar fusion surgery (continued)

Diet:

- a. Your appetite may be decreased. It may help to eat smaller, more frequent meals.
- b. Your surgery and narcotic pain medications may cause constipation. If you need a laxative, try 1-2 tablespoons of Metamucil per day, and/or a tablespoon of milk of magnesia in the morning, drink lots of water. Remember to eat fiber, fresh vegetables, prunes, and fresh fruit.

Care of incision:

- a. **Please keep the incision area clean and dry. Do not peel off scabs.**
- b. If dressing is placed, please keep dressing on for the time period as directed on your discharge paperwork. If no time period is mentioned, please see below in section c.
- c. Please change dressing 1-2x per day until drainage stops, then leave incision uncovered except during bathing.
- d. **Do not submerge the incision in a bath tub, hot tub, or swimming pool for 4 weeks.**
- e. **NO showering for 5 days following surgery.**
- f. I will remove steri-strips (if placed) at your follow- appointment. Do not worry if they fall off earlier.
- g. Unless directed, **NO ointments** (such as Neosporin) on the incision.
- h. You may notice some numbness and swelling around your incision which is normal. This should gradually decrease.
- i. If you notice increased swelling, redness, and/or drainage from the incision, please call the office or your surgeon's cell phone (number below).

Additional instructions:

- a. If you have not already set up your post-operative appointment, please call the office where you were originally seen when you get home to schedule your appointment. I would like to see you **two weeks** following your operation.
- b. Medications can be renewed between the hours of 9:00 to 12:00 and 1:00pm-4:00pm, Monday thru Friday. Please allow 2 business days for refill requests.
- c. It is difficult to refill medications during the weekends or after hours. Please plan ahead.
- d. **NO SMOKING. Studies have shown that smoking may inhibit fusion.**
- e. If you have any questions or concerns, you can always reach me on my cell phone **216-924-6379....Troy Mounts MD**. If I don't respond to your text please call, if it is already after 11pm please call instead of texting.